

# Electron Tagging

W Emulsion, SFT, EMCAL  
Evaluation w data

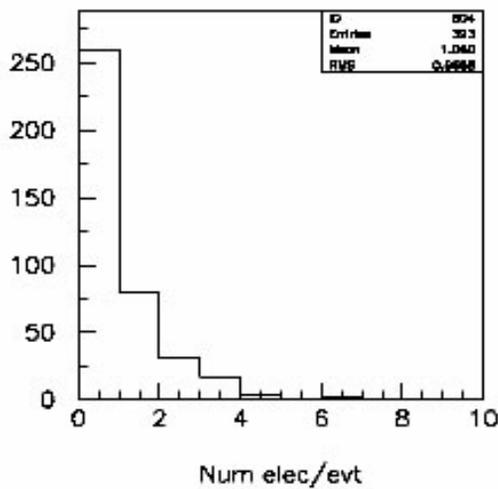
Bruce Baller

2/20/03

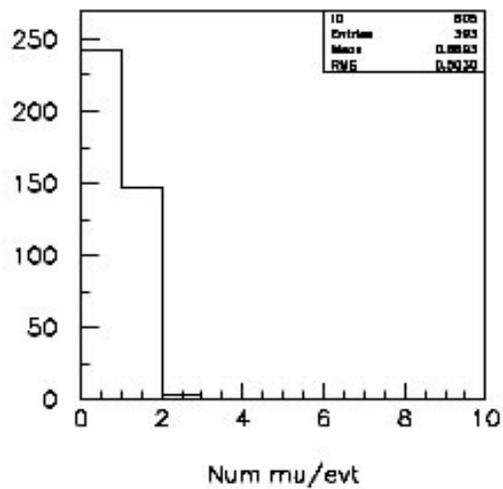
# Update on Tagging

- Added muon tag to scheme
  - Muon tag takes priority
- Electron tagging code is largely unchanged since last report
  - Increased EMCal window cut from 20 cm to 25 cm
- Identify primary lepton in each event
  - One muon tagged track
  - Electron tagged track with highest EMCal cluster energy
  - Ignore event if more than 1 track close to the same EMCal cluster or multi-muon
- Evaluate code on 393 located events
  - Check  $\Delta\phi$  distributions for muon and electron events
  - NOTE: No follow-down m-files for many events

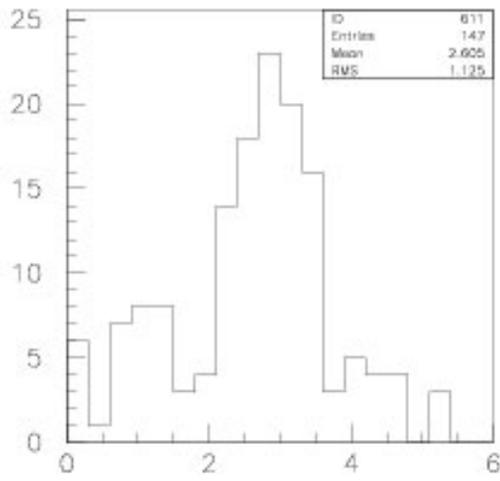
## Number of electron/muon tagged tracks/event



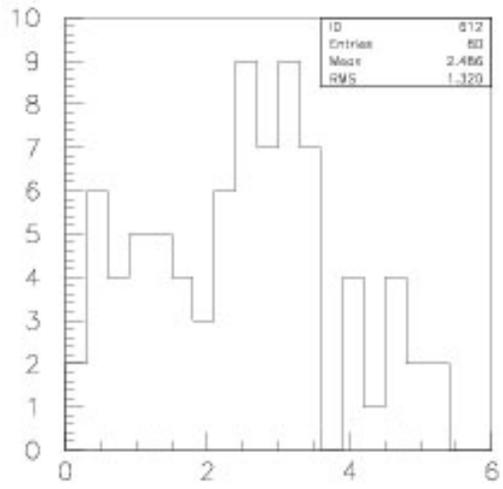
120 events with  
> 0 electrons



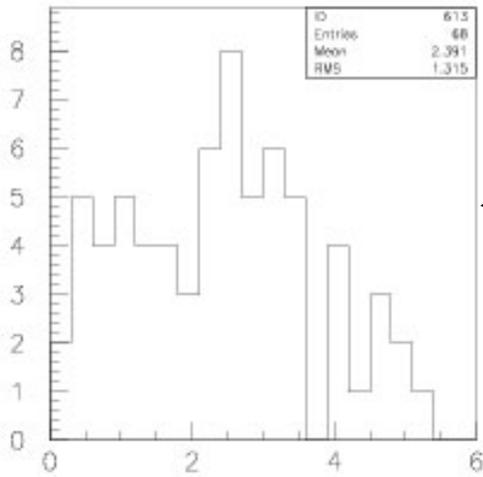
147 events with  
1 muon



$\mu$   $d\phi$



$e$   $d\phi$



$e$   $d\phi$  1  $e$

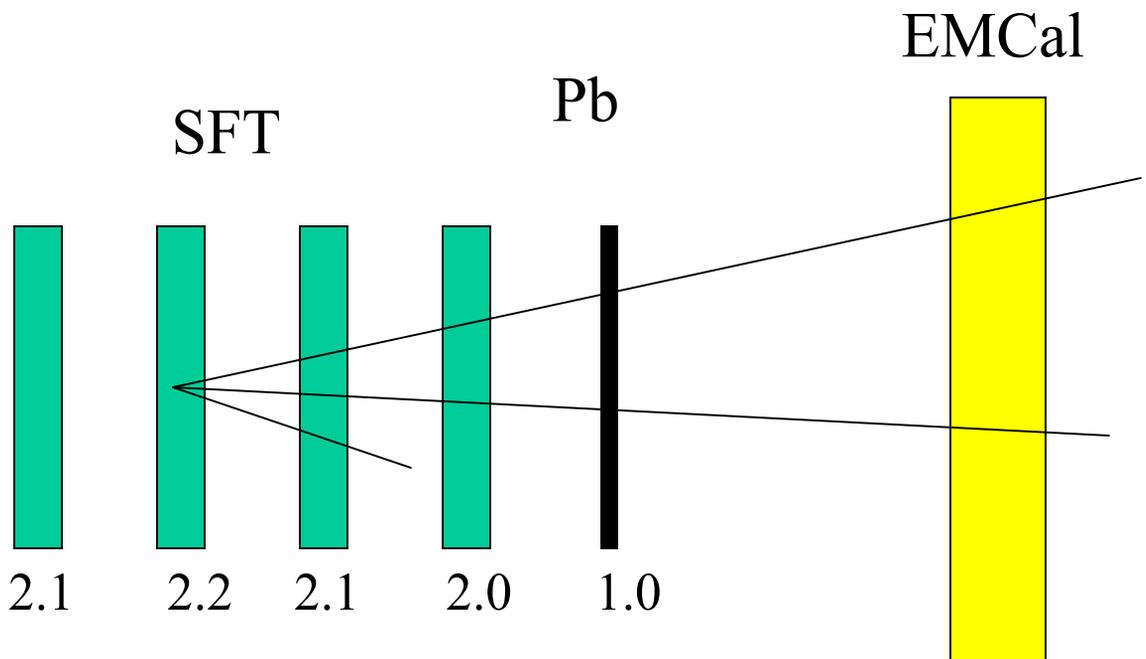
Require only  
1 electron tagged  
track

# Summary

- Expect higher background in electron  $\Delta\phi$  distributions compared to muon events
  - NC events with electrons are included
  - Tracking electrons is difficult
    - Electrons shower. Muons don't
- Suggestions for improvements
  - Compare MCS track momentum with estimated electron energy
  - Neural network?
  - Visual scanning?

# Radiation length cuts

- EMC and SFT taggers use cuts based on accumulated radiation length in each station
- Use variant of Byron's code in new routine `getradlen.sf`



- Returns array of radiation length in each SFT station & EMCAL
  - `Radstn(4), emcrad`
- Ex: `radstn = (0, 1, 3.1, 5.1) emcrad= 6.1`

# EMC tagger

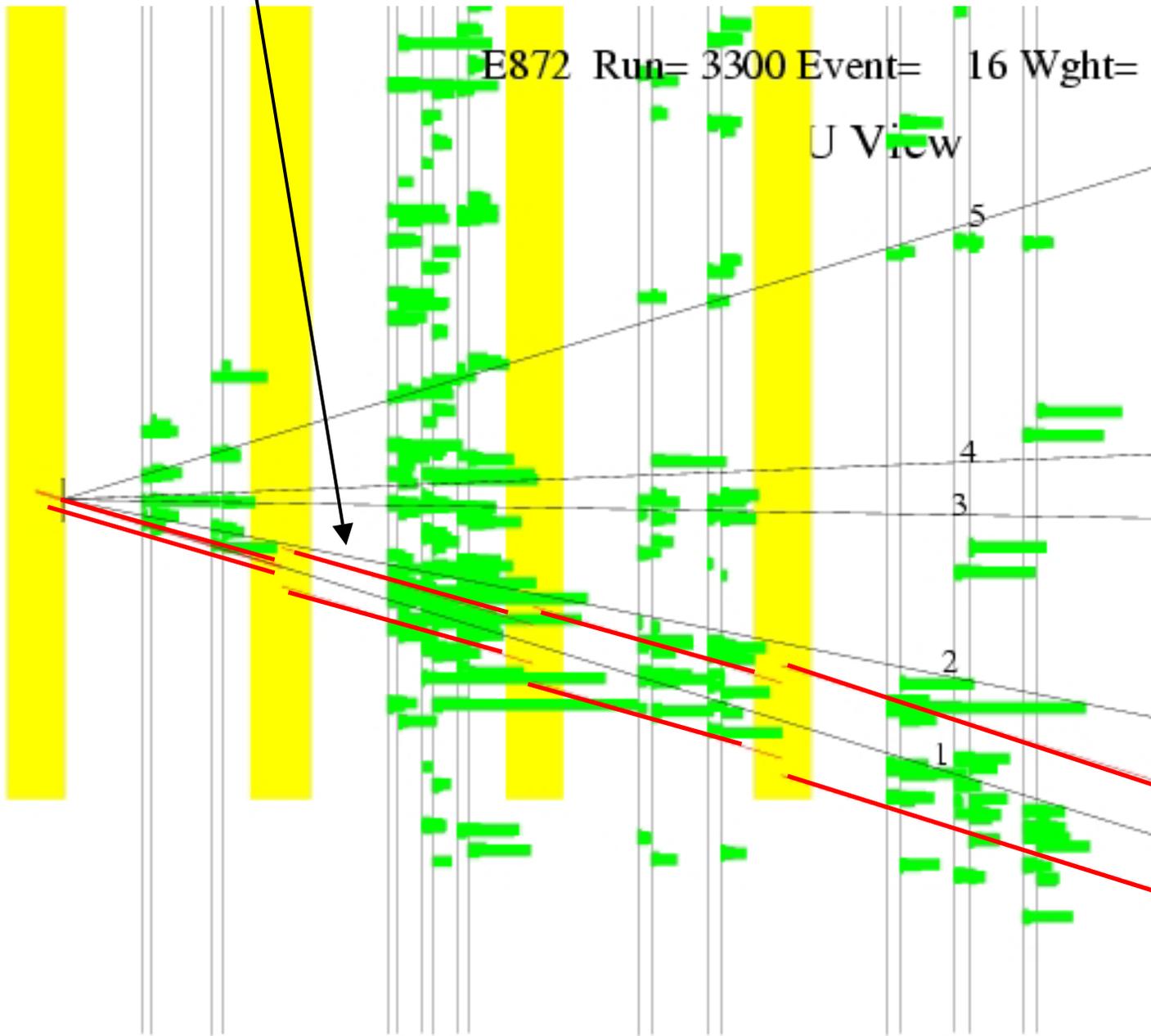
- Define a window ( $\text{win} = 20 \text{ cm}$ ) on the face of the calorimeter for matching primary tracks to clusters
- Only consider primary tracks separated by  $\delta\theta > \text{win}/(z_{\text{cal}} - z_{\text{vtx}})$  from other tracks
- Require tracks project to face of calorimeter and  $n_{\text{seg}} > 2$
- Set a track flag bit to indicate that track passes EMC tagger cuts
- Define min cluster energy cut
  - $E_{\text{cut}} = 0.8*(7 - \text{emcrad})$
  - $\text{Min } e_{\text{cut}} = 0.3$
- Find closest cluster to track projection with  $e_{\text{clus}} > e_{\text{cut}}$  and  $\delta r < 20 \text{ cm}$
- Set “EMC\_TAG” track flag bit
- Store cluster energy in track array

# SFT Tagger

- Consider tracks with  $n_{\text{seg}} > 2$
- Only consider primary tracks separated by  $\delta\theta > 40$  mr from other primary tracks
- Set a track flag bit to indicate that track passes SFT tagger track cuts
- Define a window for each SFT station for summing pulse height
  - EM shower width  $\sim$  radiation length
  - Determine scale factor by scanning MC events to maximize pulse height and minimize pulse height cross-talk between tracks
  - $\text{Cut} = 0.002 * \text{radstn}(\text{stn})$
- Sum PH in each view (X,U,V) within cut
- Count number of planes traversed
- Normalize PH to MIP's/plane traversed
- Correct PH in X plane (4 fiber planes)

SFT window cut for 29 GeV electron

$\langle PH \rangle = 20$  MIP's/plane



# SFT Tagger - Cont

- Determine PH difference in the views
  - Eliminates false positives - hadron tracks with overlapping EM shower in one view
- $\langle PH \rangle = (PHX + PHU + PHV) / 3$
- $PH \text{ rms} = [(PHX - PHU)^2 + (PHX - PHV)^2 + (PHU - PHV)^2]^{1/2} / \langle PH \rangle$
- “SFT\_TAG” =  $\langle PH \rangle > 10$  MIP’s/plane &  $PH \text{ rms} < 0.5$
- Set “SFT\_TAG” track flag bit
- Store  $\langle PH \rangle$  and  $PH \text{ rms}$  in track array
- One **\*\*could\*\*** correct PH from overlapping showers in one view using information in the other views

# Combining Tagger Results

- EML/SFT are complementary to EMCAL
  - Brehm tracks in emulsion → large PH in SFT  
→ reduced EMCAL energy
  - Energy sharing dependent on emulsion target station & radiation length
- Define ALL tagger which uses EML, SFT and EMC tagger results
- Ordered set of cuts
- $ALL = \overline{EML\_TAG}$
- $ALL = \overline{ALL} \bullet SFT\_TAG \bullet EMC\_TAG$
- $ALL = \overline{ALL} \bullet EMC\_TAG \bullet STN > 2$
- $ALL = \overline{ALL} \bullet (STN > 1 \bullet STN < 4) \bullet$   
 $\langle PH \rangle > 15 \text{ MIP/PLANE}$

# MC Tagger Results

- Evaluate efficiency and rate of false positives on 500 electron CC events in Period 4
- Define track class
  - 0 = True electron failed all tagger track selection cuts
  - 1 = True electron correctly tagged
  - 2 = True electron tagged as hadron
  - 3 = True hadron tagged as electron
  - 4 = True hadron tagged as hadron
  - 5 = True hadron failed all tagger track selection cuts

# MC Tagger Results

Track class

	True Electrons 472			True Hadrons 1330		
Tagger	0	1	2	3	4	5
ALL	14%	72%	14%	5%	58%	37%
EMC	28%	51%	21%	6%	45%	48%
SFT	16%	62%	21%	8%	69%	24%
EML	1%	51%	47%	1%	98%	2%

- 72% of electrons correctly tagged
- 5% of hadrons tagged as electrons
- Other bits of information
- 12% of events have  $>1$  electron attached to the primary (IP  $< 5$  micron)
- The true primary electron is tagged in 86% of electron CC events

# What next?

- Check failed true electron tags
  - I checked 23 class 2 events with  $\text{evt\_wght} > 30$
  - 18 event tracks have true electron energy  $< 10$  GeV
  - 21 tracks have no brehm tracks visible in the emulsion
  - 12 tracks failed the SFT tagger 10 MIP cut
  - 9 tracks missed the EMCAL
  - 4 tracks have no EMCAL cluster  $< 20$  cm
  - 9 tracks failed the EMCAL ecut ( $E_{\text{clus}} < 1$  GeV)
- Possible improvements
  - Not much room for improvement in EMC or EML
  - SFT: Unfold overlapping showers
- Send tagging results to Nonaka?